CONTENTS

Preface vii

STRUCTURE OF CLEAN AND METAL COVERED SEMICONDUCTOR SURFACES

New results in low temperature studies of semiconductor surfaces
V.A. Grazhulis 1

Atomic structure and compositional analysis of solid surfaces using pulsed-laser ToF atom-probe and field ion microscopy
T.T. Tsong 15

Si(110) + Ni system: structural, vibrational and electronic properties
B.A. Nesterenko 21

Lattice vibrations and thermal diffuse scattering in low-energy-electron-diffraction of the Si(111)2×1 structure
T. Yamaguchi and K. Harada 31

RHEED study of alkali metals on Si(111) surface
S. Mizuno and A. Ichimiya 38

Adsorption and desorption of Ag on the Si(111) surface
S. Kohmoto and A. Ichimiya 45

Structural change of Si(100) and (111) surfaces after Ag deposition studied by MeV ion channeling
M. Watamori, T. Nakahara, K. Oura, F. Shoji and T. Hanawa 51

Capture of Ag atoms in defects produced by low-energy Ar^+ ion bombardment on the Si(111) surface
F. Shoji, T. Kuroi, M. Watamori, K. Oura and T. Hanawa 58

Structures of iron films deposited on Si(111)7×7 surface studied by LEED
T. Urano and T. Kanaji 68

RHEED study of superstructures of submonolayer lead films on silicon (111) surfaces
H. Yaguchi, S. Baba and A. Kinbara 75

Experimental investigation of the structure of clean cleaved surfaces of magnetic semiconductors EuX(100)
V.A. Grazhulis, A.M. Ionov and V.F. Kuleshov 81

SURFACE ANALYSIS AND CHARACTERIZATION

Investigation of atomic and electronic structures of InP polar surfaces
Xun Wang 88

Theoretical and experimental studies of $N(E)$ spectra in Auger electron spectroscopy
Z.-J. Ding, R. Shimizu, T. Sekina and Y. Sakai 99

Surface composition analysis of Au–Cu alloy by micro-Auger electron spectroscopy
Y. Asahara, H. Tokutaka, K. Nishimori, N. Ishihara, N. Makino, J. Le Héricy and J.P. Langeron 107

Clean surfaces of metals prepared by scribing with a diamond tip
K. Okada, M. Uemura and A. Okitsu 112

Depth-profiling of metal oxide films prepared with MOCVD
M. Seo, K. Takemasa and N. Sato 120

An ISS/AES study of surface segregation of Cu–Mn and Cu–Ag alloy films in-situ deposited onto low temperature W substrates
I. Katayama, F. Shoji, K. Oura and T. Hanawa 129

Sequential SIMS–ISS measurements using a double focusing mass spectrometer
M. Inoue, Y. Sugiyama, S. Nishigaki and T. Noda 138

X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy study of the vapor deposition of copper onto a MgO(100) surface
I. Alstrup and P.J. Møller 143

Investigation of gold clusters with photoelectron spectroscopy
O. Cordes and M. Harsdorff 152

EXAFS study on tungsten silicide films
H. Miyatake, T. Nishioka, H. Ito, H. Koyama, S. Kawazu and M. Nomura 160

Electron stimulated desorption ion angular distribution (ESDIAD) from LiF surface
T. Yasue, A. Ichimiya and S. Ohtani 167

Surface structure analysis of titanium and amorphous TiFe by SEELFS and EAPFS
R. Konishi, Y. Kobayashi and H. Sasakura 173

Low-energy-electron-loss spectroscopy of thin Ge layers on a GaAs(100) surface
C. Tatsuyama, H. Ueba and T. Kondo 180

Electronic states of 2×1 reconstructed surfaces of diamond(111) studied by UPS and EELS
H. Namba, M. Masuda and H. Kuroda 187

Electron energy loss measurements of In/Si(111) superstructures: correlation of the spectra with surface superstructures
H. Hirayama, S. Baba and A. Kinbara 193

An electron energy-loss spectroscopy for depth analysis of a very shallow surface layer
H. Saijo 199

Scanning tunnelling microscopy images of noble metal fine particles supported on thin titanium oxide film
M. Komiyama, J. Kobayashi, Y. Ishigama, S. Morita and N. Mikoshiba 206

Investigations of the biological corrosion of condenser tubes by scanning Auger microprobe techniques
J.-R. Chen, S.-D. Chyou, S.-I. Lew, C.-J. Huang, C.-S. Fang and W.-S. Tse 212

PHYSISORPTION AND CHEMISORPTION

Work function changes in the (111)Pd/(111)Cu and CO/(111)Pd/(111)Cu systems
R.W. Vook, T.J. Swirbel and S.S. Chao 220

Theory of angular and speed distributions of desorbed hydrogen from metal surfaces
Y. Ohno, T. Toya, S. Ishi and K. Nagai 238

Ortho–para conversion of n-H_2 physisorbed on Ag(111) near two-dimensional condensation conditions
M. Sakurai, T. Okano and Y. Tuzi 245

Size dependence of chemisorptive properties based on surface cluster models: CO/Cu(100) and CO/Al(100)
K. Hermann and P.S. Bagus 252

Structure determination with HREELS and LEED: the molecular structure of chemisorbed benzene on Pd(111)
H. Ohtani, B.E. Bent, C.M. Mate, M.A. Van Hove and G.A. Somorjai 254

Characterization of Pd(111) films grown on mica and adsorption of oxygen and carbon monoxide on the films
Y.Gotoh, R.W. Vook and L. Moralez de la Garza 261

Performances of platinum metal catalysts supported on titania coated silica prepared from metal organics
K. Matsuo and K. Nakano 269

Chemisorption and silicide formation processes of transition metals Ti,V, Cr, Fe, and Ni on Si(111) surfaces
C. Satoko, S. Ohnishi and Tian Zeng-ju 277

Dissociation of CO_2 on some rare earth metal thin films
T. Arakawa, N. Suezawa, G. Adachi and J. Shiokawa 286

Chemisorption of NO on polycrystalline Pd surface studied by TDS, AES, UPS and XPS
H. Miki, H. Nagase, T. Nagase, T. Kioka, S. Sugai and K. Kawasaki 292

States of NO adsorbed on W(100), (110) and (111) studied by electron stimulated desorption
S. Sugai, H. Yoshikawa, H. Miki, T. Kioka and K. Kawasaki 301

Interaction between rare gas atoms outside metal surfaces: role of plasma excitations
J. Mahanty, N.H. March and B.V. Paranjape 309

A new, general adsorption theory at low coverages
Xu Minsheng and Pang Shijing 315

Cross sections of electron stimulated desorption under technical vacuum conditions and 1 to 3 keV electron energies
K. Suzuki, S. Kobayashi and T. Katsube 325

Zero-order desorption kinetics observed in phase coexistence regions in adsorbates
K. Nagai and A. Hirashima 335

The role of water vapor adsorbed on the surface in the growth of ZnO crystal
K. Matsumoto, T. Hayashi, M. Honjo and G. Shimaoka 342

FEM study of surface diffusion of the O_2–W adsorption system
M. Sato 348

Chemisorption-assisted micropore filling of NO on Cu, Ni, and Co oxide-dispersed activated carbon fibers
K. Kaneko, T. Ohta, S. Ozeki, N. Kosugi and H. Kuroda 355

The state of Cs on negative electron affinity surfaces
M. Miyao, T. Wada, T. Nitta and M. Hagino 364

Changes of residual gas species in a vacuum chamber during electron bombardment
S. Kobayashi, K. Suzuki and T. Katsube 370

FILM NUCLEATION, GROWTH, STRUCTURE AND EPITAXY

Thin film nucleation and growth kinetics
J.L. Robins 379

A novel technique to determine hetero-surface diffusion in semiconductor systems
M. Zinke-Allmang and L.C. Feldman 395

$In_{0.53}Ga_{0.47}As$–$In_{0.52}(Ga_{1-x}Al_x)_{0.48}As$ quasi-parabolic (multi-stepped) quantum wells grown by the pulsed molecular beam method
A. Sandhu, Y. Nakata, S. Sasa and S. Hiyamizu 400

Migration-enhanced epitaxy
H. Yamaguchi, M. Kawashima and Y. Horikoshi 406

Strains in ZnS_xSe_{1-x} films grown on (001)-GaAs substrates
N. Itoh, K. Okamoto, H. Ogawa, T. Kawabata and S. Koike 413

Film growth mechanism of photo-chemical vapor deposition
T. Inushima, N. Hirose, K. Urata, T. Sato and S. Yamazaki 420

SiO_2 film growth by double-excitation photo-CVD using Si_3H_8 and O_2
M. Okuyama, N. Fujiki, K. Inoue and Y. Hamakawa 427

UV photo-oxidation of Te films (photon energy dependence)
J. Sunada,K. Okamoto, K. Oishi and S. Shimazu 434

Interpretation of the epitaxial orientation relationship at bcc(110)/fcc(111) interfaces
Y. Gotoh, M. Uwaha and I. Arai 443

The structure of overlayers of Se on Cu(111) surfaces
S. Nagashima and I. Ogura 450

Heteroepitaxy of Ge films on Si(100) surface
C. Tatsuyama, H. Ueba and Y. Kataoka 457

Growth and structure of titanium evaporated films
Y. Yamada and K. Yoshida 465

High resolution electron microscopy and microdiffraction of metal–MgO composite films
N. Tanaka and K. Mihama 472

Relationships between the initial growth of a Ga film and the surface structure of cleaved (100)NaCl
T. Ota and T. Itagaki 484

Nucleation and growth of silicon on NaCl (100) cleavage planes by RF sputtering
R. Conrad and M. Harsdorff 492

The epitaxial growth of ZnO thin films on cubic substrates
T. Arakawa and G. Shimaoka 501

Studies on the structure and the crystallization process of ion sputtered $TiSe_2$ films
C. Kaito, T. Doi, Y. Saito, K. Tanaka and K. Fujita 509

Long-period crystal lattices in thin Bi–Mn alloy films prepared by successive and simultaneous vacuum depositions
K. Yoshida and T. Yamada 516

Nucleation and stability of a spherical particle growing with a liquid layer on the surface
K. Kishi, A. Yoshida and K. Koike 525

FILM GROWTH TECHNIQUE

Growth of Al–Mn quasi-crystals by vacuum deposition
K. Mihama, N. Tanaka and Y. Saito 531

Growth of diamond thin films in a DC discharge plasma
A. Sawabe, H. Yasuda, T. Inuzuka and K. Suzuki 539

Influence of substrate- and atmospheric-temperatures on diamond deposition
H. Kaneko, M. Kamada, R. Kuwae, A. Sawabe and T. Inuzuka 546

Epitaxial growth of diamond on diamond substrate by plasma assisted CVD
M. Kamo, H. Yurimoto and Y. Sato 553

Properties of BN thin films deposited by plasma CVD
A. Chayahara, H. Yokoyama, T. Imura, Y. Osaka and M. Fujisawa 561

Formation and structure of ceramic thin films deposited by ion beam sputtering
M. Motoyama, K. Ishima, M. Kashihara and S. Koshiba 567

Investigations of the growth of tungsten and tungsten silicides on SiO_2 substrates by low pressure CVD method
J.-R. Chen, Y.-K. Fang and S.-L. Hsu 578

Growth of GaAs epitaxial layers prepared in the laboratory with an integrated safety MOCVD system
T. Imai, S. Fuke, K. Mori and K. Kuwahara 587

X-ray diffraction studies on polycrystalline Zn_3P_2 films deposited by hot-wall method
T. Imai, S. Fuke, S. Kawarabayashi and K. Kuwahara 594

Ultraviolet light irradiation effects on silicon ... ane in OMVPE
M. Mashita, M. Shimazu, M. Ishii and M. Tsuda 602

A new technique for the growth of III–V mixed crystal layers
M. Kumagawa, T. Ozawa and Y. Hayakawa 611

Growth conditions and structure of polycrystalline InSe thin films
J.Y. Emery, C. Julien, M. Jouanne and M. Balkanski 619

Microwave effect in RF magnetron sputtering of $PbTiO_3$
M. Okuyama, Y. Togami and Y. Hamakawa 625

Comparison of the properties of Ge thin films grown by plasma-assisted deposition with conventional vacuum evaporation
N. Inoue and Y. Yasuoka 632

Ultra-high vacuum deposition of Ti_nO_{2n-1}–Ni multilayers. Application of a pulsed molecular beam source to synthesize designed ceramic films
H. Nozoye, K. Kawaguchi and S. Shin 640

The preparation of Co—Ti substituted Ba–ferrite films
F. Ohmi, A. Watada, I. Miyamoto and Y. Kaneko 646

Iodine-doping effects on the hetero-epitaxial growth of ZnS on GaP substrate using VPE method
T. Imai, S. Fuke, K. Kasai and K. Kuwahara 654

Characterization of electron beam evaporated ZnS:Mn thin films by using particle induced X-ray emission analysis
H. Uchiike, S. Hirao, K. Ohishi and Y. Fukushima 661

The structural changes of ZnS:Mn thin films with post-deposition annealing
S. Higuchi, M. Ushio, Y. Nakanishi and K. Takahashi 667

Epitaxial growth of ZnS:Mn/Y_2O_3/ZnS/Si(100) multilayer thin films
Y. Nakanishi, K. Kimura, G. Shimaoka and M. Ogita 677

Industrial fine adjustment of the resonant frequency of a quartz crystal wafer by Penning discharge sputtering
E. Nishikawa, T. Sugita, S. Ebisawa, M. Tsujimoto, H. Ohki, Y. Kamimura and S. Hanashima 685

AMORPHOUS FILMS

Special conductivity effects in amorphous hydrogenated silicon
D. Haneman and D.H. Zhang 692

Current status of a-Si technology and its applications to optoelectronic devices
Y. Hamakawa 705

Staebler–Wronski effect in a-Si:H films with different morphology
H. Ohagi, M. Yamazaki, J. Nakata, S. Imao, J. Shirafuji, K. Fujibayashi and Y. Inuishi 719

The effect of oxygen on film deposition of a-Si:H by tetrode RF sputtering
Y. Gekka, M. Akimoto, T. Kita, Y. Ohtani and H. Kezuka 728

Photoelectric and structural properties of a-$Si_{1-x}Ge_x$:H alloys prepared using Si_2H_6 and GeH_4
S. Muramatsu, S. Kokunai, Y. Nishino, H. Kajiyama, S. Matsubara, H. Itoh, N. Nakamura and T. Shimada 735

Characterization of silicon nitride films formed in an RF glow discharge
K. Murakami, T. Takeuchi, K. Ishikawa and T. Yamamoto 742

Energy band discontinuities in the a-SiN_x/c-Si heterojunction
S.G. Meikle, Y. Hatanaka, Y. Suzuki and G. Shimaoka 750

Oxidation behaviour of LPCVD silicon oxynitride films
A.E.T. Kuiper, M.F.C. Willemsen, J.M.G. Bax and F.H.P.H. Habraken 757

Hydrogen in oxidized silicon oxynitride thin films
J.B. Oude Elferink, F.H.P.M. Habraken, W.F. van der Weg and A.E.T. Kuiper 765

Formation mechanism of evaporated a-SiO_2: an approach from the oxidation processes of a-Si
M. Tada, H. Ohsaki 773

Electron spin resonance observations of Ar^+-irradiated a-$Si_{1-x}C_x$:H films
T. Nakamura, Y. Suzuki, N. Saito, Y. Nakanishi and G. Shimaoka 779

XPS study of a-Si_xO_y:H and a-Si_xN_y:H thin films
G. Shimaoka,Y. Suzuki and Y. Hatanaka 784

Silicon nitride/amorphous silicon interfaces in an MIS junction
Y. Hatanaka, S. Kawai, Y. Suzuki, Y. Asai and G. Shimaoka 792

Studies on the amorphous–crystalline reversible phase transition of Te–Se–Ga thin film alloys
M. Okuda, F.S. Jiang, J.C. Rhee, H. Takenoshita and T. Matsushita 797

Characterization of evaporated amorphous WO_3 films by Raman and FTIR spectroscopies
Y. Shigesato, A. Murayama, T. Kamimori and K. Matsuhiro 804

Electrochromic absorption spectra modulated by the composition of WO_3/MoO_3 mixed films
M. Kitao, S. Yamada, Y. Hiruta, N. Suzuki and K. Urabe 812

Electrochemical and electrochromic aspects of porous titania glass
H. Morisaki and K. Yazawa 818

Effect of thin metal sublayers on the stability of the amorphous phase of antimony layers
M. Hashimoto and M. Matui 826

Structural and electrical properties of lithio-borate solid electrolyte thin films
P. Dzwonkowski, C. Julien and M. Balkanski 838

ELECTRONIC AND OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF FILMS AND SURFACES

Effects of argon partial pressure and hydrogen admixtures on the properties of sputtered $CuInSe_2$ thin films
F. Sanchez-Quesada, C. Case, G. Gonzalez-Diaz, I. Martil, J. Santamaria, E. Iborra, R. Beaulieu and J.J. Loferski 844

Properties of CdS–ZnS superlattices prepared by hot wall epitaxy
H. Fujiyasu, T. Sasaya, M. Katayama, K. Ishino, A. Ishida, H. Kuwabara, Y. Nakanishi and G. Shinoyoka 854

Photoelectronic properties of ZnSe films grown by plasma-assisted epitaxy in mixed plasma gas $H_2 + N_2$
S. Yamauchi and T. Hariu 862

Optical properties of $PbTe/Pb_{1-x}Eu_xTe$ superlattices prepared by hot wall epitaxy
A. Ishida, Y. Sase and H. Fujiyasu 868

Mechanism of absorption enhancement in infrared ATR spectra observed in the Kretschmann configuration
Y. Suzuki, M. Osawa, A. Hatta and W. Suëtaka 875

Studies on metal film growth through instantaneously observed attenuated total reflection spectra
M. Fukui and K. Oda 882

Surface enhanced Raman scattering of molecules within small cavities in evaporated silver films
M. Osawa, S. Yamamoto and W. Suëtaka 890

Band-gap narrowing in tin-doped indium oxide films
L. Gupta, A. Mansingh and P.K. Srivastava 898

Photoconductive properties of ultrafine indium oxide particle layers
M. Takeuchi, K. Inoue, S. Ozawa and H. Nagasaka 905

Atom-beam sputtered indium–tin oxide films
K. Ito and T. Nakazawa 913

Properties of highly conducting ITO films prepared by ion plating
S. Takaki, K. Matsumoto and K. Suzuki 919

Some properties of Al-doped ZnO transparent conducting films prepared by RF reactive sputtering
Y. Igasaki, M. Ishikawa and G. Shimaoka 926

Ellipsometer measurement of thickness and optical properties of thin absorbing films
F.K. Urban III 934

Adjustable selective profiles using cermet absorbing films
C. Sella and J. Lafait 942

Optical anisotropy in well-defined cermets by spectroscopic ellipsometry
T. Yamaguchi, T. Kitajima, M. Sakai and V.-V. Truong 952

Optical properties of granular copper systems
F.E. Girouard, V.-V. Truong and T. Yamaguchi 959

Optical properties of reactive ICB aluminum oxide films deposited on Si(100)
F.K. Urban III, L.L. Levenson, H. Hashimoto, H. Usui, I. Yamada and T. Takagi 966

Photoelectrochemical behavior of Cu_2O single crystals in liquid electrolytes
M. Takeuchi, F.L. Weichman, K. Morosawa, M. Kawakami and H. Nagasaka 972

Dielectric property measurements of thin film specimens
S. Nonaka and A. Kakimoto 980

Hydrodynamical theory of the LO-phonon–plasmon dispersion in $Al_xGa_{1-x}As$
C.S. Fang, W.S. Tse, C.P. Chang, K.F. Pai and J.-R. Chen 988

Statistical model for piezoresistance in thin films
Y. Kanda and K. Suzuki 996

Corrosion of Co–Ni and Co–Cr sputtered films in high humidity atmospheres
Y. Hayashi, K. Hyodo and H. Hagi 1001

ELECTRONIC PROPERTIES OF INTERFACES

The advanced unified defect model and its applications
W.E. Spicer, T. Kendelewicz, N. Newman, R. Cao, C. McCants, K. Miyano, I. Lindau, Z. Lilienthal-Weber and E.R. Weber 1009

Charge–discharge dynamics of disorder induced gap state continuum at compound semiconductor–insulator interfaces
L. He, H. Hasegawa, J. Luo and H. Ohno 1030

Formation and characteristics of LaB_6/GaAs(001) Schottky barrier
Y. Uchida, T. Yokotsuka, T. Narusawa and H. Nakashima 1037

Measurement of optical-absorption coefficient and minority carrier diffusion length in $GaAs_{1-x}P_x$ Schottky-barrier photodiodes
T. Sukegawa, S. Takeuchi, S. Hasegawa, H. Ueno and A. Tanaka 1044

Photoemission study of Schottky barriers formed on PbIn alloys by plasma oxidation
M. Suzuki, T. Hayashi, M. Oshima, M. Wada and J. Nakano 1051

Interface characteristics and excitonic emissions in ZnSe–ZnSSe superlattices fabricated by low-pressure MOCVD
Y. Kawakami, T. Taguchi and A. Hiraki 1059

Tunneling injection damage in $Si-SiO_2$ structures and its correlation with oxidation conditions
Y. Yasuda, S. Zaima, M. Matsumoto, K. Pak and H. Yonezu 1066

Determination of Ca–As bonding at the $CaF_2/GaAs$ interface
Y. Yamada, M. Oshima, S. Maeyama, T. Kawamura and T. Miyahara 1073

SURFACE AND FILM MODIFICATION

Highly active surfaces of noble metals by thermal treatment under UHV
S. Nishiyama, K. Yoshioka, T. Yoshida, S. Tsuruya and M. Masai 1081

Temperature variation of the work function of sputter cleaned polycrystalline cobalt
S. Saito, T. Maeda, T. Soumura and K. Takeda 1088

Annealing behavior of silicon nitride and silicon oxynitride films prepared by ECR plasma CVD method
T. Kamada, T. Hirao, M. Kitagawa, K. Setsune, K. Wasa and T. Izumi 1094

Low-energy ion etching and oxidation of Si in O_2 magnetron plasma
H. Kinoshita 1101

Sputtering of Cu in a high pressure atmosphere
K. Ishii, S. Handa and H. Terauchi 1107

The effect of charged particles when preparing ZnO thin film by ion beam sputtering deposition
Y. Suzuki, T. Yotsuya, K. Takiguchi, M. Yoshitake and S. Ogawa 1114

Existence of an alloy formation reaction in the noble metal (thin film)–CdS (cleaved surface) contact system at room temperature
M. Iwami, M. Hirai and M. Kusaka 1120

Metal reactions to anodized porous silicon crystals
T. Ito, A. Hiraki and M. Satou 1127

Plasma source nitriding
M. Nunogaki, H. Suezawa, K. Hayasi and K. Miyazaki 1135

PHOTOELECTRIC APPLICATIONS

Visible light thin film LED made of a-SiC p-i-n junction
Y. Hamakawa, D. Kruangam, M. Deguchi, Y. Hattori, T. Toyama and H. Okamoto 1142

Low temperature LPE growth and photoluminescence of InGaAsP on GaAsP
S. Fujii, M. Tobita, S. Furuta, S. Sakai and M. Umeno 1151

MOCVD growth of GaAs, AlGaAs and its application to transmission photocathodes
M. Niigaki, T. Nagai, M. Ota, T. Nihashi and K. Oba 1160

Synchrotron radiation photoemission spectroscopy of Ga–insulator interfaces for GaAs lateral epitaxial growth
M. Oshima, Y. Kobayashi, T. Kawamura, S. Maeyama, Y. Shinoda and T. Miyahara 1168

Accommodations and initial growth stages of GaAs/GaP and GaP/GaAs by MBE
T. Nomura, M. Miyao, K. Ishikawa, Y. Suzuki and M. Hagino 1176

An experimental study of thin film layers in channel electron multipliers
Jiang Ji-bing 1183

FILM AND SURFACE ELECTRONIC DEVICES

Re/Ir/W and Os/Ir/W alloy coatings on impregnated tungsten cathodes
C.S. Fang, W.S. Tse and C. Maloney 1189

Application of an impregnated cathode coated with W–Sc_2O_3 to a high current density electron gun
S. Yamamoto, S. Sasaki, S. Taguchi, I. Watanabe and N. Koganezawa 1200

Structure and properties of W/C and Ni/C multilayer films
C. Sella, K. Youn, R. Barchewitz, M. Arbaoui and R. Krishnan 1208

Preparation of magnetron-sputtered Ag–Zn alloy films for an erasable optical-disk
K. Nishimori, K. Kajio, H. Tokutaka, Y. Noishiki and N. Ishihara 1216

Piezoresistive effect of hydrogenated microcrystalline silicon films
M. Utsunomiya and A. Yoshida 1222

High-brightness low-driving-voltage green color thin-film electroluminescent devices
R. Fukao, H. Fujikawa and Y. Hamakawa 1229

High-quality gate-oxide films for MOSFET's deposited by oxygen–argon sputtering
S. Suyama, A. Okamoto and T. Serikawa 1236

Electrically controllable optical attenuator with high deposition rate IrO_x film
T. Yaji, T. Katsube, M. Hara and Y. Nakagawa 1244

LaF_3 sputtered film sensor for detecting oxygen at room temperature
N. Miura, J. Hisamoto, N. Yamazoe 1253

ENERGY-RELATED FILMS

Thin film technology for solid-state batteries
M. Balkanski 1260

Possible high T_c superconductivity and large fluctuation effect in Nb_3Ge films
M. Akinaga and T. Ueno 1269

Highly conductive p-type microcrystalline SiC:H prepared by ECR plasma CVD
Y. Hattori, D. Kruangam, T. Toyama, H. Okamoto and Y. Hamakawa 1276

Thin films of $CuInSe_2$ for photoelectrochemical cells by flash evaporation
R.D.L. Kristensen, S.N. Sahu and D. Haneman 1285

ORGANIC FILMS

Epitaxial growth of linear-chain molecules prepared by physical-vapour-deposition
K. Inaoka, K. Yase and M. Okada 1293

Molecular energetics of the growth mechanism of stearic acid thin films prepared by vacuum-deposition
Y. Saito, K. Inaoka, C. Kaito and M. Okada 1298

XPS study of oriented organic molecules. The single crystal of an arobenzene-containing alkyl ammonium amphiphile
Y. Nakayama, T. Takahagi, F. Soeda, A. Ishitani, M. Shimomura, K. Okuyama and T. Kunitake 1307

Resonance Raman study of mono- and multilayer Langmuir–Blodgett films of merocyanine *J*-aggregates
Y. Ozaki, K. Iriyama, T. Iwasaki and H. Hamaguchi 1317

Preparation of phthalocyanine and octacyanophthalocyanine films by CVD on metal surfaces, and in situ observation of the molecular processes by Raman spectroscopy
K. Ishii, S. Mitsumura, Y. Hibino, R. Hagiwara and H. Nakayama 1324

LB film immobilized immunosensor with a charge detection type amplifier
T. Katsube, T. Yaji, K. Suzuki, S. Kobayashi, T. Kawaguchi and T. Shiro 1332

Author index 1339

Subject index 1357